

## Necessity defences: self-defence and duress.

1) What are some forms of self-defence?	
2) What does an 'all or nothing' defence mean?	
3) Which two cases prove that a threat was imminent?	
4) Which case is used to prove that D honestly believed his mistake was justifiable?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) A-G's Ref. (No. 2 of 1983)</li> <li>b) Malnik v DPP (1989)</li> <li>c) R v Bird (1985)</li> <li>d) R v Gladstone Williams (1987)</li> </ul>
5) Which offence is not duress defence to?	
6) What legal principle did R v Conway (1988) create?	

## **Necessity defences: self-defence and duress.**

7) What does 'the Graham test' state?	
8) What is an example of self-induced duress? Which two cases involved similar situations, but with different outcomes?	
9) What happened in R v Willer (1986)?	